WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. In a motorcycle comprising a front wheel, an engine, and a rear wheel disposed on a vehicle body in this order from the front toward the rear, an exhaust pipe extends rearwardly from the engine, and a muffler is provided at the rear end of the exhaust pipe, a rear structure of the motorcycle comprising:
- a vehicle body frame between left and right rear frames positioned above the rear wheel, said muffler being disposed on a rear portion of said vehicle body frame;
- a rear portion of the exhaust pipe is connected to the muffler after being disposed near the left rear frame or the right rear frame; and
- a space for arranging an on-vehicle component is secured between the rear portion of the exhaust pipe and the right rear frame or the left rear frame.
- 2. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 1, wherein the on-vehicle component is a key cylinder for opening and closing a seat locking mechanism for detachably engaging a seat with the rear portion of the vehicle body frame.
- 3. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 2, wherein the vehicle body frame includes a hook plate and said seat includes a hook for selectively mating with said hook plate for securing a rear portion of said seat to said vehicle

body frame.

- 4. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 2, wherein said seat locking mechanism is a seat catch unit for locking with a striker mounted on said seat.
- 5. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 4, wherein the seat locking mechanism includes a frame portion attached to a said vehicle body frame, a hook and an engaging member attached to the frame portion, said engaging member being capable of a lateral swinging movement and a tension spring extending between the hook and the engaging member for normally biasing said hook to a closed position for engaging said striker and retaining said seat in a closed position relative to said vehicle body frame.
- 6. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 5, wherein the hook is a locking member for locking the striker and the engaging member is a lock holding member for engaging the hook in order to maintain the locked state between the hook and the striker.
- 7. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 6, wherein the tension spring is a resilient member for springing back for maintaining engagement between the hook and the engaging member.
- 8. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 4, wherein the striker is an angular U-shaped member.

- 9. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 5, and further including a cable operatively positioned between the key cylinder and engaging member for selectively locking and unlocking said hook from the striker.
- 10. The rear structure of a motorcycle according to claim 5, wherein the hook includes a first member for engaging said striker and a second member for engaging said engaging member, said engaging member includes a recess formed on an engaging arm for receiving a portion of said second member of said hook and for selectively impartment movement thereto.
 - 11. A rear structure adapted to be used with a motorcycle comprising:

left and right rear frames positioned above a rear wheel, said left and right rear frames being spaced relative to each other;

- a muffler being disposed on a rear portion of a vehicle body frame and disposed between the left and right rear frames; and
- a space for arranging an on-vehicle component, said space being secured between a rear portion of an exhaust pipe and the right rear frame or the left rear frame.
- 12. The rear structure according to claim 11, wherein the on-vehicle component is a key cylinder for opening and closing a seat locking mechanism for detachably engaging a seat with the rear portion of the vehicle body frame.

- 13. The rear structure according to claim 12, wherein the vehicle body frame includes a hook plate and said seat includes a hook for selectively mating with said hook plate for securing a rear portion of said seat to said vehicle body frame.
- 14. The rear structure according to claim 12, wherein said seat locking mechanism is a seat catch unit for locking with a striker mounted on said seat.
- 15. The rear structure according to claim 14, wherein the seat locking mechanism includes a frame portion attached to a said vehicle body frame, a hook and an engaging member attached to the frame portion, said engaging member being capable of a lateral swinging movement and a tension spring extending between the hook and the engaging member for normally biasing said hook to a closed position for engaging said striker and retaining said seat in a closed position relative to said vehicle body frame.
- 16. The rear structure according to claim 15, wherein the hook is a locking member for locking the striker and the engaging member is a lock holding member for engaging the hook in order to maintain the locked state between the hook and the striker.
- 17. The rear structure according to claim 16, wherein the tension spring is a resilient member for springing back for maintaining engagement between the hook and the engaging member.

- 18. The rear structure according to claim 14, wherein the striker is an angular U-shaped member.
- 19. The rear structure according to claim 15, and further including a cable operatively positioned between the key cylinder and engaging member for selectively locking and unlocking said hook from the striker.
- 20. The rear structure according to claim 15, wherein the hook includes a first member for engaging said striker and a second member for engaging said engaging member, said engaging member includes a recess formed on an engaging arm for receiving a portion of said second member of said hook and for selectively impartment movement thereto.